1 Write expressions for the following, giving your answers in the simplest form.

(i) 30% of b (ii) y% of 450 (iii) c% of d

2 60% of *p* = 40% of *q* Work out *p* as a percentage of *q*.

3 Write expressions for the following, giving your answers in the simplest form.

- (i) a increased by 20% (ii) b increased by 5%
- (iii) k decreased by 35% (iv) m decreased by 2%
- 4 *a* increased by 80% is equal to *b* increased by 50%.

Show that $\frac{b}{a} = 1.2$.

- **5** *p* increased by 25% is equal to *q* decreased by 25%.Work out *p* as a percentage of *q*.
- 6 x: y = 2:3 and y: z = 4:9
 Work out x: y: z, giving your answer in the simplest form.

7
$$a:b=5:2$$

- (i) Write *a* in terms of *b*.
- (iii) Work out 2a + b : b, giving your answer in the simplest form.
- (iii) Work out 7a 5b : 4a, giving your answer in the simplest form.
- *m*: *n* = 3 : 8 and *r* is 20% of *n*.
 Work out *m*: *r*.